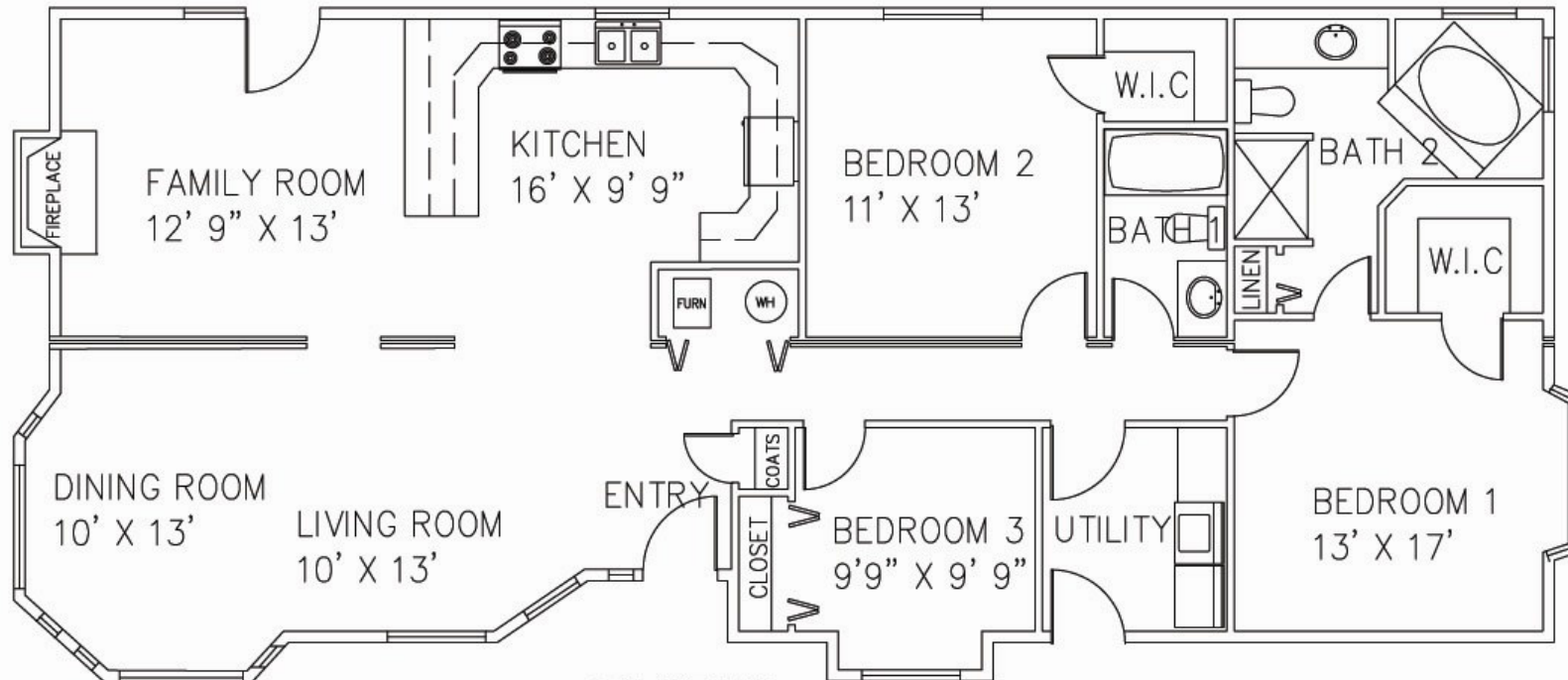


RAMBLER

STRATFORD 1644 SQ FT, 3 BED, 2 BATH



STRATFORD
60' X 27'5" – 1644 SQ FT
3 BEDROOMS – 2 BATHS